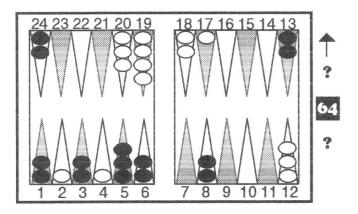




October 1998

# YOU'VE COME A LONG WAY... BACKGAMMON by Chuck Bower



Money game. Centered cube. Black on roll. Cube decision for both sides?

Backgammon has enjoyed three prosperous periods over the last 75 years. The first surge in popularity occurred during the 1920's and coincided with the first major change in the game in centuries: the invention of the doubling cube. A one-two punch from The Great Depression and World War II sent the game back to the Middle Ages.

In the mid-seventies, the game saw its biggest boom of the century. Everyone seemed to be playing: in schools, in bars, and in homes. Unfortunately the game's popularity waned in the early eighties, but was soon revived by the affordable home computer. The internet servers and the strong computer players like Jellyfish and Snowie accompanied and spurred this third period of growth.

All three boom periods saw considerable publication of books on the subject. Here, though, the quality of writing clearly grew in leaps and bounds with each popularity surge. As an example of some less than sound advice sold during the Roaring Twenties, here is a quote from Vanity Fair's Backgammon To Win by Georges Mabardi: ...if two absolutely perfect players

engaged in a match, there would never be an accepted double. The game has come a long way in 75 years.

The above position is a common example of why Mabardi was wrong. Black is on the attack, and each roll could produce a huge swing in either direction. All doublets (except 5-5) and 6-4, 4-2 point on White's head in the home board. All sevens (6-1, 5-2, and 4-3) hit the blot on White's 8-point. EVERY roll (except 5-5) hits at least one checker. A subsequent fan by white and black's eyes light up with gammons. From black's view, the current position looks like a double.

From white's standpoint, a lot of good things can happen as well. S/he can return hit, anchor up, or close the 8-point, making a nice four prime to hamper black's two back checkers. It doesn't take much imagination to see that in a roll or two White could be the favorite.

Even though Mabardi's misconception seems elementary in 1998, often players fall into the trap of thinking *I'm sure my opponent will take this, therefore I should wait a roll.* In positions that aren't expected to change much before the next roll (that is, the next chance to double) this is often correct thinking. But when big swings are likely, sometimes referred to as **volatile** positions, waiting is a mistake.

Jellyfish and Snowie agree that in the above position, Black has a cubeless equity of between 0.39 and 0.40. With the cube on 2, even if White promised never to use it, losing 2 x 0.40 = 0.80 is better than conceding one point by dropping. Still, the robots also agree that NOW is the time to double. A Snowie rollout with the cube indicates that Black wins 0.49 points per game by doubling and only 0.39 by delaying the decision until next turn. Clearly Black should double now. Wouldn't Mabardi have been surprised!



Hoosier Backgammon Club Home Page: http://home.att.net/~meese E-Mail: meese@worldnet.att.net Butch & Mary Ann Meese 1008 Tuckahoe, Indianapolis, IN 46260-2215 (317) 255-8902

#### 1998 Hoosier Backgammon Club Gammon Point Standings as of Sept 30, 1998. The HBC Player of the Month for September was Jim Curtis with 140 gammon points.

Jim	Curtis with 140 gammon poi
1)	Don Woods (2)1274
2)	Butch Meese (2)1068
3)	Jim Curtis (1)1004
4)	Chuck Stimming 916
5)	Sean Garber (1) 910
6)	Larry Strommen (2)716
7)	Al Gomez (1)706
1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7)	Mary Ann Meese554
9)	Dave Groner 372
10)	Chuck Bower306
/	Gino Agresti 270
	Woody Woodworth 230
	Luke Clippinger 196
	Jan Gurvitz160
	Jim Mieske140
	Reggie Porter 128
	Kevin McLeaster 100
	Jon Stephens 80
	Richard Heinz68
	Joe Miller64
	Bill Julian62
	Peter Kalba 60
	Femi Owiku 40
	Neil Ezell40
	Alan Haas30
	Paul Franks30
	Rob Maier30
	John Brussel20
	Wendy Kaplan20
	Frank Scott20
	Larry Buckingham 20
	Mary Franks10
	Scott Richardson10
	Dave Fey10
	Dave Fey10 Bobbie Shifrin10
	Alan Gartner10

## HBC Backgammon Sunday

December 13th

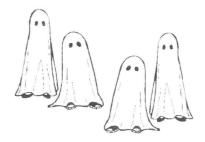
Wildcat Brewing Company 92nd & North Michicgan Road Sunday Brunch 11AM-4PM

Open Div \$20...\$10 Optional Sidepool Limited Division \$10 Double Gammon Points Format: Main (9pts) Consolation (7pts)

Pre-register and save the \$5 Late Fee 255-8902 or meese@worldnet.att.net

### **October 4th Results**

1st Sean Garber 2nd Jim Curtis



1st Jon Stephens Gino Agresti 2nd Chuck Stimming Chuck Stimming 2nd Woody Woodworth Don Woods	Jim Curtis Butch Meese	Jim Curtis Butch Meese
2nd Voody Woodworth Don Woods  2nd Joe Miller		***

### **Tournament Schedule**

Sep 25-27 Towpath Inn Tournament, Towpath Inn, Turin, TX	(716) 442-8221
Oct 9-11 Nation's Capital Championships, Promensda, MD	.(301) 530-0604
Oc 30-No 1 Northeast Regional, Best Western Airport Hotel, Albany, NY	(603) 863-4711
Nov 27-29 Northern Ohio Thanksgiving BG Tournament, Belden Holiday Inn, Canton, OH	
Thursdays 7:00 PM at Wildcat Brewing Company (872-3446) 92nd & North Michigan Road	255-8902